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## **Open publishing with EGU:** new editorial practices for native open science

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### **Denis-Didier Rousseau**

### Some data:

- Senior Research Scientists CNRS
- Adjunct Senior Research Scientist **(()** Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University NY (1992-...)
- PI Equipex CLIMCOR (2012-2019)
- Fall Meeting Program Chair (2014-2016, 2017-2019) American Geophysical Union (AGU)
- President of EGU Climate Division (2009-2013)
- Elected member of PAGES (IGBP Past Global Changes Program) Science Steering Committee (2010 - 2015), elected ExCom member (2013-2015)
- ORCID#: 0000-0003-2475-3405

### Paleoclimatology, paleoecology, paleodust cycle

### Co-founder and co-editor in chief of Climate of the Past



- 2017 Hans Oeschger Medal of the European Geosciences Union (EGU)
- 2012 Elected at Academia Europaea (Earth Sci.)
- 2008 Union Service Award of the European Geosciences Union (EGU)
- 2007 CNRS Siver Medal
- 2004 Humboldt-Gay Lussac Prize of the Alexander von Humboldt foundation
- NSF-CNRS Fellowship Award 1991
- NATO Fellowship Award 1990
- 1990 CNRS Bronze Medal



### EGU journals Some numbers







mospheric Measuremen Techniques

- 20 journals owned by EGU
- 5,000 articles in 2018
- 917 editors
- 9,000 referees
- 25,000 authors



GEOCHRONOLOGY



IF 1.319

Ocean

Science





Solid Earth





Nonlinear Processe

in Geophysics



SOIL







IF 4.524









### **Chronology of a success story** 2004 2005 2011 200 2007 200 2010 2008 2013 2018 2019 2



Launch







Transfer of ownership to FGU



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GEOSCIENCE CONTUNICATION

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Copernicus Publications The Innovative Open Access Publisher



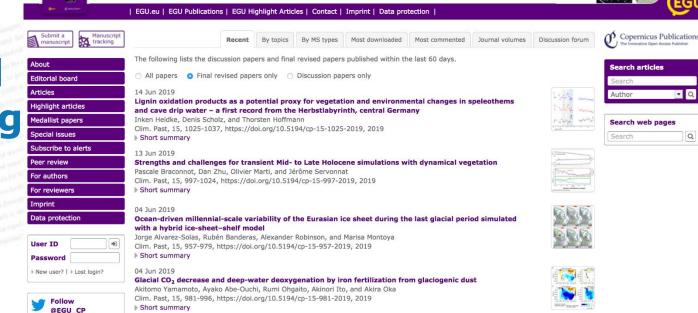
- Since 2001, and for myself, since 2005, IAO= publishing all the articles directly online, implying for every reader, free of charge reading and downloading of all the manuscripts.
- 2. IOA= Replacing the classical system by an open public forum of discussions in which everyone is able to take part.
- IOA= Replacing the blind and obscure way of reviewing by an open and eponymous review procedure, even by including the public.



An interactive open-access journal of the European Geosciences Union

Climate of the Past







Related articles Article Peer review



Special issue

Droughts over centuries: what can documentary evidence tell...

### Download



Status: closed

### Short summarv

The paper analyses extreme droughts of the preinstrumental period (1501-1803) over the... Read more

### Citation

- BibTeX
- EndNote



**Research article** 

### Extreme droughts and human responses to them: the Czech Lands in the pre-instrumental period

Rudolf Brázdil et al.

### **Download**

- Final revised paper (published on 07 Jan 2019)
- Discussion paper (published on 16 Oct 2018)

### Interactive discussion

AC: Author comment | RC: Referee comment | SC: Short comment | EC: Editor comment

👜 - Printer-friendly version 🛛 📓 - Supplement

RC1: 'Review of Brazdil et al. manuscript "Extreme droughts and human responses to them: the Czech Lands in the pre-instrumental period", David Nash, 28 Oct 2018 AC1: 'RC1 - responses', Rudolf Brazdil, 08 Dec 2018

RC2: 'Chapter 4: Reliability of the sources', Christian Rohr, 13 Nov 2018 🕮 🛸 -AC2: 'RC2 - response', Rudolf Brazdil, 08 Dec 2018 🗎 🛸

RC3: 'Additional (enlarged) comment by RC2 on Brázdil, R. et al: Extreme droughts and human responses to them: the Czech Lands in the pre-instrumental period', Christian Rohr, 14 Nov 2018 🗎 🛸 -AC3: 'RC3 - responses', Rudolf Brazdil, 08 Dec 2018 🗎 🛸 RC4: 'Short comment to the authors's response to RC3', Christian Rohr, 09 Dec 2018 🕋 😭

- AC4: 'RC4 response', Rudolf Brazdil, 12 Dec 2018 👜 F

### Peer review completion

AR: Author's response | RR: Referee report | ED: Editor decision

ED: Publish as is (12 Dec 2018) by Andrea Kiss -

the classical system by an interactive forum

2.Replacing



Varying regional  $\delta^{18}$ O-temperature relationship in high-resolution stable water isotopes from

**Research article** 

east Greenland

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16 May 2019



## Download

Short summary

This study investigates the linear relationship between the water isotopes of three East...

Status: closed 🔰 🕨

Citation —

BibTeX

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2.Replacing the classical system by an interactive forum



Interactive discussion

AC: Author comment | RC: Referee comment | SC: Short comment | EC: Editor comment

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S - Supplement

RC1: 'Review of a manuscript "Varying regional d180-temperature relationship in high resolution stable water

RC1: 'Review of a manuscript "Varying regional d180-temperature relationship in high resolution stable water isotopes from East Greenland" by Holme et al.', Dmitry Divine, 09 Jan 2019 👜 🕵 <sup>L</sup> AC1: 'Response to reviewers', Christian Holme, 24 Apr 2019 🕋 🛸

RC2: 'The review of manuscript "Varying regional d180-temperature relationship in high resolution stable water isotopes from East Greenland" by Christian Holme and others', Anonymous Referee #2, 15 Jan 2019 a

SC1: 'access to data & a similar study for potential consideration', Zoltán Kern, 18 Jan 2019 a └AC1: 'Response to reviewers', Christian Holme, 24 Apr 2019 a S

AC2: 'Revised manuscript', Christian Holme, 24 Apr 2019 🖮 🔝

Final revised paper (published on 16 May 2019)

Discussion paper (published on 13 Dec 2018)

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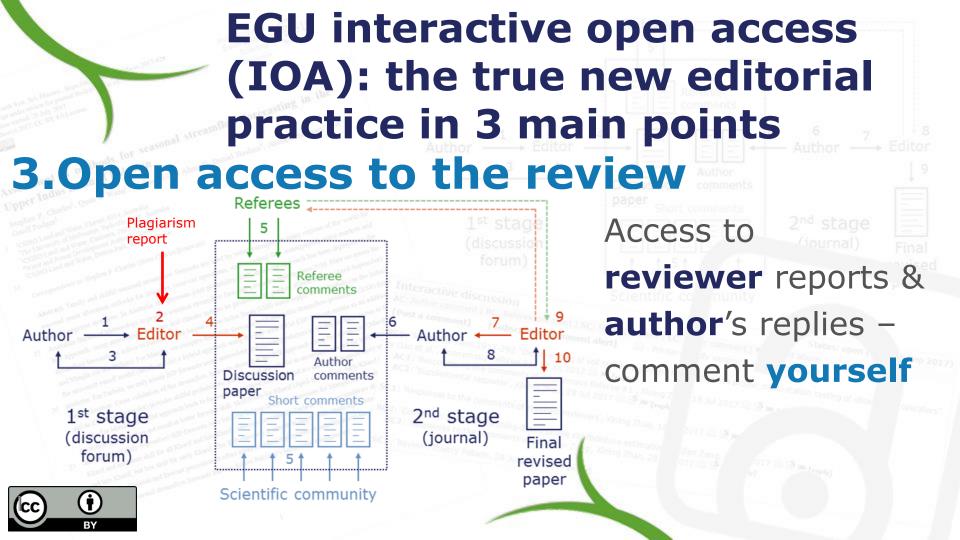
ED: Publish as is (29 Apr 2019) by Elizabeth Thomas 💌

AR by Christian Holme on behalf of the Authors (29 Apr 2019) > Author's response > Manuscript

# 2.Replacing the classical system by an interactive forum

- Designed to foster scientific discussion and to enhance quality assurance through transparency during peer review
- Reduction of rejection rates through better submissions = preserving reviewer capacities
- By July 2017: 127,598 comments posted in 27,229 discussions prior to publication





### **EGU interactive open access** (IOA): chief editor experience

- Be among the pioneers
- Copyright: author retains the copyright under Creative Commons attribution 4.0 licence
- Open access to reviewer reports and comments by the community+ Author's revision, peer-review completion, and final journal publication
- Opportunity to develop different types of SI
- An on-going process through the EGU Pub Com with Copernicus: Submitted manuscript posted as discussion paper without any typesetting and proofreading with a citation header added by Copernicus



### **EGU interactive open access** (IOA): chief editor experience

### **EGU** cares about ethics and FAIR

- All journals are member of **COPE**
- All journals received the DOAJ seal
- An ombudsman for publications helps authors, referees, editors
- Executive editors are elected by the EGU council and are not paid
- Topical editors are appointed by the executive editors
- EGU fosters gender balance
- EGU ensures internationality



### **EGU interactive open access** (IOA): chief editor experience

Climate of the Past is a special case among EGU portfolio as designed differently than the others:

- 4 chiefs covering the 4 main domains and rotating yearly as "primus inter pares";
- No advisory board but direct link with the community;
- Mentorship of new editors recruited among ECS but also after monitoring closely the trend in the papers submitted;

Be part of and contribute to a visionary trend.





## Copernicus Publications The Innovative Open Access Publisher

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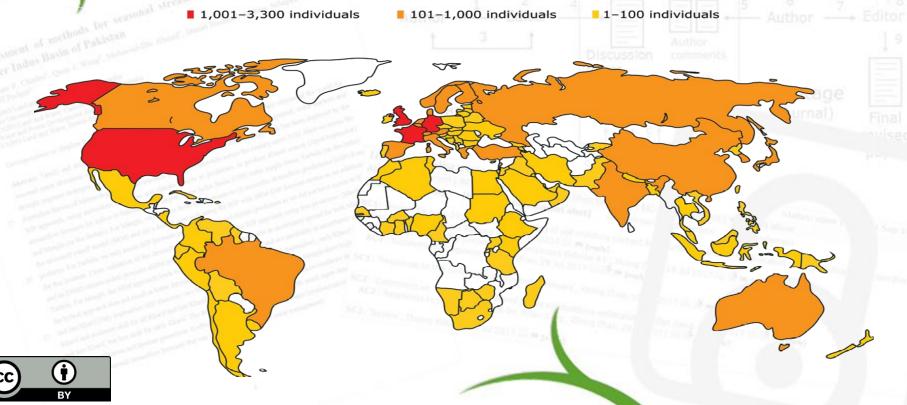
### Thank you very much for your attention

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# Distribution of authors, editors, and referees (2014)



# 2017 publications year at a glance

- 3000 final-revised papers published, corresponding to some 50,000 pages.
- These papers were downloaded nearly 90,000 times.
- About 26,000 scientists published their work in 2017, 6% more than in 2016.
- Over 1,200 editors and close to 9,200 referees contributed.
- Across all publications, the time from submission to peer-reviewed publication was of about 190 days on avg.
- 17 EGU journals, 15 indexed in the SCIE
- **3,000** papers with **51,006** pages
- 16,894 comments in 4,134 discussions

